Speed

**Days from submission to first decision - 2017**
Number of days from submission of the manuscript to first decision. 91

**Days from acceptance to online publication - 2017**
Number of days from acceptance at publisher to published online. 58

Usage

**Downloads - 2017**
Springer measures the usage on the SpringerLink platform according to the COUNTER (Counting Online Usage of NeTworked Electronic Resources) standards. 3,293

**Usage Factor - 2016/2017**
The Springer Journal Usage Factor 2016/17 was calculated as suggested by the COUNTER Code of Practice for Usage Factors. It is the median value of the number of downloads in 2016/17 for all articles published online in that particular journal during the same time period. The Usage Factor calculation is based on COUNTER-compliant usage data on the SpringerLink platform. (Counting Online Usage of NeTworked Electronic Resources) standards. 470