Usage

**Downloads - 2017**
Springer measures the usage on the SpringerLink platform according to the COUNTER (Counting Online Usage of Networked Electronic Resources) standards.

| Downloads - 2017 | 3,965 |

**Usage Factor - 2016/2017**
The Springer Journal Usage Factor 2016/17 was calculated as suggested by the COUNTER Code of Practice for Usage Factors. It is the median value of the number of downloads in 2016/17 for all articles published online in that particular journal during the same time period. The Usage Factor calculation is based on COUNTER-compliant usage data on the SpringerLink platform. (Counting Online Usage of Networked Electronic Resources) standards.

| Usage Factor - 2016/2017 | 59 |