

Reviews

Focus articles

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In the case of studies on humans, samples derived from humans and research with personal data, the Helsinki Declaration in its current version and the opinion issued by the regional or institutional ethical committee must be observed. You should state how these general rules have been observed in the "Methods" section of the manuscript.

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General points

- Total length: max. 25,000 characters including spaces (please do not forget to count references, tables and legends to figures)
- Always send manuscripts as a file (doc, docx or rtf, no PDF files) or via Editorial Manager
- Please use the SI system for units of measurement
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- Include a declaration of Compliance with Ethics Guidelines and Conflict of Interest (for more information see the page „Compliance with Ethics Guidelines“)

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Citing journal articles

- Schuler M, Oster P (2005) Zunehmende Bedeutung der Opiode in der Geriatrie. *Schmerz* 19:302–307

Citing books

- Bork K (2005) Arzneireaktionen. In: Braun-Falco O, Plewig G, Wolff HH, Burgdorf WHC, Landthaler M (Hrsg) *Dermatologie und Venerologie*. Springer, Berlin Heidelberg New York, S 431–446

Citing journal articles using the DOI

- Hum Genet* (in press). DOI 10.1007/s004399900092

Citing websites/online documents

- <http://www.springer.com>. Accessed on 01/03/2012
- <http://www.examplewebsite.com/document.pdf>. Accessed on 01/03/2012

Compliance with Ethics Guidelines

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Examples

All procedures followed were in accordance with the ethical standards of the responsible committee on human experimentation (institutional and national) and with the Helsinki Declaration of 1975 (in its most recently amended version). Informed consent was obtained from all patients included in the study.

Additional informed consent was obtained from all patients for whom identifying information is included in this article.

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This article does not contain any studies with human or animal subjects.

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