From the Editors of the
Japanese Journal of Ophthalmology

Starting April 1, 2013, all manuscripts submitted to the Japanese Journal of Ophthalmology (JJO) must be accompanied by the following:

1. Conflicts of Interests Form
2. Authorship Form

This requirement is in addition to submission of the Transfer of Copyright Agreement (please also refer to the JJO Instructions for Authors). Failure to submit any of the required documents will prevent a manuscript from further processing by the JJO Editorial Office.

Submitting the Conflict of Interests Form
The JJO uses the Conflict of Interests Form developed by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE). The current form may be downloaded from the ICMJE website at http://www.icmje.org/coi_instructions.html. The ICMJE website has instructions as well as examples for filling out the form. The corresponding author must collect the filled-out and signed Conflict of Interests Form from each author and upload them together with the manuscript at the time of initial submission. Note that requirements regarding conflicts of interests for the JJO differ from those of Nippon Ganka Gakkai Zasshi, the Japanese language journal of the Japanese Ophthalmological Society.

Submitting the Authorship Form
The JJO conforms to current standards of authorship in which only individuals who (1) have contributed to the conception and design of the research involved in the manuscript, (2) have contributed to the drafting and revising of the manuscript, and (3) have made an administrative contribution to the research in the manuscript, should be included as authors. All authors are presumed to have full access to the original data, take responsibility for the content of the manuscript, and have approved submission of the manuscript to the JJO. The Authorship Form may be downloaded at http://www.springer.com/10384. On the Authorship Form, each of the listed authors will be asked to justify authorship by checking off at least one item in each of the following categories.

Category 1: Conception and design
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( ) Analysis and interpretation of data
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Category 2: Drafting and revising of the article
( ) Drafting the manuscript
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Category 3: Administrative contribution
( ) Obtaining funding
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Questions regarding requirements for submission of a manuscript may be sent to the JJO Editorial office by e-mail at jjo@po.nichigan.or.jp.